

Vocabulary 14

1	1	D	6	C	11	B
	2	C	7	C	12	A
	3	B	8	B	13	C
	4	A	9	D	14	A
	5	A	10	D		

- 2
- 1 go up, climb, rise, grow
 - 2 drop, fall
 - 3 stay constant, hold steady
 - 4 be unpredictable
 - 5 shoot up, rocket, jump
 - 6 dive, plunge, slump
 - 7 reach a high point

- 3
- 1 sharply, suddenly
 - 2 approximately, roughly
 - 3 steeply, significantly
 - 4 steadily, progressively
 - 5 relatively, comparatively
 - 6 somewhat, rather

- 4
- 1 was a dramatic rise in
 - 2 has been a levelling out in
 - 3 a slight fall in
 - 4 was considerable fluctuation in
 - 5 reached a plateau

- 5
- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | A | 4 | D | 7 | C |
| 2 | B | 5 | C | | |
| 3 | D | 6 | B | | |

- 6
- 1 Whereas, Although, While
 - 2 Compared, In comparison
 - 3 while, but, whilst
 - 4 Regarding, Concerning, As for
 - 5 All in all, Overall

- 7
- 1 beginning to reject
 - 2 critical
 - 3 becoming more likely
 - 4 not included in
 - 5 suddenly become more
 - 6 become popular
 - 7 predictable
 - 8 future
 - 9 How can we explain this change?
 - 10 rare

Vocabulary 15

- 1
- 1 recommended
 - 2 heed
 - 3 Ensure
 - 4 limited
 - 5 impacted on
 - 6 basic
 - 7 key
 - 8 further
 - 9 reproduce
 - 10 employ
 - 11 paraphrase
 - 12 required
 - 13 allocated
 - 14 identical
 - 15 broad
 - 16 appropriate
 - 17 intended

- 2
- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | A | 5 | A | 9 | A |
| 2 | A | 6 | A | 10 | D |
| 3 | D | 7 | D | | |
| 4 | D | 8 | A | | |

- 3
- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | M | 5 | M | 9 | M |
| 2 | C | 6 | C | 10 | M |
| 3 | C | 7 | C | 11 | M |
| 4 | M | 8 | C | | |

- 4
- 1 divisive, controversial
 - 2 complicated, multifaceted
 - 3 assessing, weighing up
 - 4 constantly, continuously
 - 5 consider, bear in mind
 - 6 certain, particular
 - 7 improbable, unlikely
 - 8 repercussions, outcomes

- 5
- 1 depending, information
 - 2 impact, immense
 - 3 elderly, anxious
 - 4 construction, countryside
 - 5 contentment/pleasure, afford, pleasure/contentment
 - 6 the case, company, operate
 - 7 question, reply
 - 8 selection, violent

Vocabulary 16

- 1
- 1 Consequently
 - 2 however
 - 3 in terms of
 - 4 so that
 - 5 As for/In terms of
 - 6 such as
 - 7 yet
 - 8 Despite
 - 9 In the case of
 - 10 even though
 - 11 provided

- 2
- 1 even
 - 2 In addition to
 - 3 Not only, but
 - 4 also/even

- 3
- Ordering ideas: first of all, to begin with, secondly, finally
 Introducing an idea: in terms of, as for, in the case of, concerning, regarding
 Addition: also, not only/but, in addition to, moreover, furthermore, even
 Contrast: but, however, yet, on the other hand
 Concession: despite, even though, in spite of, while, having said that, nevertheless

- 4
- 1 Nevertheless/Having said this
 - 2 Despite/In spite of
 - 3 While/Even though

- 5
- 1 First of all/To begin with
 - 2 in terms of/regarding/in the case of
 - 3 in terms of/regarding/in the case of/as for
 - 4 Furthermore/Moreover

- 6 Showing condition: provided,
if, as long as
Showing result: consequently,
subsequently, as a result, so,
therefore, hence
Showing purpose: so that, in
order to, so as to
Exemplification: for example,
such as, like, for instance

- 7 1 a *hence*
b Therefore
c so
Sentence (b)
2 a for example,
b such as
c For example,
Sentence (a)
3 a as long as
b In order to
c so that
so as to: sentence (b)
if: sentence (a)

- 8 1 *whereas*
2 on the other hand
3 on the contrary
4 On the contrary
5 On the other hand
6 Whereas

- 9 1 *why*
2 because of/due to
3 for this reason/because
of this
4 since/as
5 owing to/on account of