

- 5 occurred
- 6 Did this trend continue
- 7 do/did the 2007 arrival figures include?
- 8 did the emigration figures peak?
- 9 Did this figure
- 10 caused

- 3 1 information about UK population figures between 1998 and 2007
- 2 someone who changes their country of usual residence for at least a year
- 3 there was a steady rise in immigration
- 4 it fell
- 5 a steep rise
- 6 no, it did not
- 7 96,000
- 8 2006
- 9 no, it fell the following year
- 10 a fall in British citizens emigrating to Spain and France

- 4 1 *becomes visible*
- 2 separates into different colours
- 3 causes the light to bend
- 4 depends on the wavelength of the beam
- 5 become visible
- 6 acts as a tiny prism
- 7 leaves the raindrop
- 8 sees the range of colours

Grammar 4

- 1 1 *have recently discovered*
- 2 has been circling, have detected
- 3 found
- 4 quickly melted, was found, it has detected
- 6 was
- 7 also believed
- 8 was, has come from
- 9 has been monitoring, It has also been studying
- 10 has shown, cost
- 2 1 *has announced*
- 2 have spent
- 3 told
- 4 feel
- 5 held
- 6 is now considering
- 7 made
- 8 has been preparing
- 9 have already drawn up/are already drawing up
- 10 started
- 11 has also begun
- 12 have already worked/are already working

- 3 1 *has provided/has been providing financial services*
- 2 Fiona Allan has written five
- 3 Scientists have not discovered life on other planets
- 4 The construction team has now completed the Olympic Stadium.
- 5 The company has been producing green vehicles
- 6 Professor Thompson has been living/has lived in Vancouver
- 7 Ann Smith has held the post of chief executive of young people entering higher education has been rising/has risen recently.
- 9 The satellite has been circling the Moon
- 10 The research team has concluded that

- 4 1 *consider*
- 2 have been living/have lived
- 3 has only recently begun
- 4 has always been
- 5 there are
- 6 have been looking/have looked
- 7 seem
- 8 recover
- 9 have ever owned
- 10 has changed
- 11 have met
- 12 have never felt
- 13 never thought
- 14 have also been investigating/have also investigated
- 15 believe

- 5 1 *The project hasn't finished yet.*
- 2 This is the first time there has been such a serious financial crisis.
- 3 Nobody/No one has proved that the dinosaurs died in this way.
- 4 The situation has changed since 2008.
- 5 It is still raining.
- 6 I've never been/I haven't been to Bulgaria before.
- 7 Have you met Professor Johnson (before)?

- 6 1 *designed*
- 2 bears
- 3 has been rising/has risen/is rising
- 4 have been experimenting
- 5 has soared/has been soaring

- 6 was
- 7 suffered
- 8 has been
- 9 begins
- 10 contains
- 11 has been using/has used
- 12 have found
- 13 works
- 14 have also been combining
- 15 has used/has been using
- 16 seems

Grammar 5

- 1 1 *destroyed*
- 2 first noticed
- 3 were rising
- 4 had never expected
- 5 it had been burning
- 6 were blowing
- 7 had destroyed
- 8 had not killed
- 9 never established
- 10 put
- 2 1 *were examining,* noticed, had previously overlooked
- 2 stared, was still falling, was growing/had grown, had packed, did not think
- 3 returned, saw, had progressed, had not expected
- 4 developed, were searching
- 5 drowned, was trying, had fallen, had removed, had repeatedly stolen

3 suggested answers.

- 1 *had died*
- 2 remarried
- 3 entered
- 4 had taken
- 5 had become
- 6 had listened
- 7 (had) sent
- 8 observed
- 9 had been making
- 10 looked
- 11 saw
- 12 had changed
- 13 had disappeared
- 14 came
- 15 had discovered
- 16 found
- 4 1 *used to believe, now think*
- 2 used to think, now know
- 3 used to claim, now have to
- 4 used to ride, are now driving/now drive
- 5 used to be, now divides
- 6 used to write, are now using/now use
- 7 used to sit, now eat
- 8 used to receive, now take out

- 5 1 *had started by the time we got into the ground*
 2 knew that they had lost the battle
 3 arrived at the office I realized (that) I had left my keys at home
 4 had eaten/had a Japanese meal before, so I knew what to expect
 5 phoned her office Jane had already left
 6 hadn't been to/visited Romania before
 7 couldn't understand what his letter meant
 8 forced to eat their pack animals since they had eaten all their food
 9 the injured man had fallen from the window
 10 the interview was over they had already decided to give him the job

Grammar 6

- 1 1 *has risen*
 2 fell
 3 stayed
 4 has been
 5 has fallen
 6 caused
 7 did not receive
 8 had probably had
 9 had already built up
 10 started
 11 received
 12 had largely eliminated
 13 had not acquired
 14 had also begun
 15 stood
- 2 1 *has grown steadily*
 2 have increased
 3 have connected
 4 has almost reached
 5 has shown
 6 has also had an effect
 7 has expanded fourfold
 8 has completely changed
 9 have been complaining
 10 had never been online
 11 has indicated
 12 have remained popular
 13 have now discovered
 14 have continued
 15 have limited

Grammar 7

- 1 1 *I'll let you know*
 2 will be lying
 3 will fall/are going to fall
 4 will be/is going to be
 5 are we going to do
 6 won't be leaving/aren't leaving
 7 we'll finish/we're going to finish

- 8 We're all going to miss/ We'll all miss
 9 will probably have risen
 10 I'm going to work/I'll be working
- 2 1 *will be working*, will be putting
 2 will soon be entering, will have made
 3 will be replacing, will have returned, will be supplying
 4 will also be talking, will be visiting, will have come, will have started
- 3 1 *process/have processed*, will let
 2 leave, will give
 3 will begin, have tested
 4 takes off/has taken off, switches off/has switched off
 5 is, will contact
 6 have, will send
 7 will meet, finishes/has finished
 8 come, will be
 9 will be, begins
 10 will send, arrive/have arrived
- 4 1 *artificial organs will be commonplace by the end of the century*
 2 car use will have doubled within twenty years
 3 most people will be home workers/will work at home in twenty years' time
 4 what will happen in the future
 5 of future technology will be lower
 6 that they will have completed the tunnel by the end of the year
 7 90% of us/people will be using mobile phones by the end of the decade
 8 it will rain tomorrow
 9 people will be eating in the future
 10 will have colonized other planets by the end of the century
- 5 1 *will be introducing*
 2 will cause
 3 starts
 4 will no longer be
 5 will have closed
 6 passes
 7 will record
 8 will be able
 9 will result
 10 is going to make
 11 will confuse
 12 will prove

- 13 will pass
 14 will end up
 15 won't really be
 16 will receive
 17 will get
 18 won't come back

Grammar 8

- 1 1 *200 years ago*
 2 towards
 3 on time
 4 yet
 5 until
 6 one day
 7 since
 8 by
 9 Throughout
 10 last
- 2 1 *Up to*
 2 later
 3 in/during
 4 at
 5 formerly
 6 until
 7 In
 8 after
 9 On
 10 before
 11 later
 12 in
 13 finally
 14 in
 15 for
 16 By
 17 after
 18 Since
- 3 1 C 7 B 13 B
 2 A 8 A 14 B
 3 C 9 A 15 C
 4 D 10 D 16 A
 5 D 11 B
 6 B 12 C
- 4 1 *in* 7 until
 2 ago 8 after
 3 later 9 for
 4 longer 10 already
 5 in 11 At
 6 later 12 Since
- 5 1 *around*
 2 ago
 3 at
 4 later
 5 in/during
 6 After
 7 until
 8 In/During
 9 In/During
 10 still
 11 in
 12 at
 13 since
 14 in/during
 15 later
 16 in
 17 Nowadays

- 10 the cost
 11 the air
 12 A lot
 13 the main advantage
 14 -
- 5 1 a
 2 -
 3 -
 4 A/The
 5 -
 6 The
 7 the
 8 the
 9 -
 10 the
 11 the
 12 -
 13 The
 14 -
 15 -
 16 -
 17 the
 18 The
 19 -
 20 the
 21 an
 22 The
 23 the

- 6
 A will stretch from the St. Pancras,
the Europe's expanding high-speed rail network
 reducing a journey times.
 in the east London
 around the several stations
- B he could get the moviegoers 'eat a popcorn'
 fears that the governments the British researchers have shown
 instilling the negative thoughts.
 about whether the people can process the emotional information

Grammar 20

- 1 1 *the* Greek island of Milos
 2 the moon rising above the Alps
 3 a physics textbook
- 4 the first Tuesday in August
 5 coffee to tea
 6 on holiday
 7 a member state of the European Union
 8 the British Library
 9 the paper
 10 a citrus fruit

- 2 1 *Susan is an Australian.*
 2 I'm afraid that George is still in bed.
 3 Anna studied medicine.
 4 The sun is hottest in the middle of the day.
 5 Helen is at work, but I can give you her number.
 6 We get paid on the last Friday of the month
 7 Inspector Gorse is on duty at the moment.
- 3 1 -, the, the, -, -, a, the, -
 2 A, a, an, -, an, an, The, a, -
 3 a, -, the, The, a/-, an, the, -, a
 4 -, a, -, a, a, the, the, the, The
 5 The, a, The, The, -, an, -, the
- 4 1 A 18 the
 2 a 19 the
 3 - 20 the
 4 a 21 the
 5 the 22 -
 6 the 23 the
 7 - 24 the
 8 A 25 a
 9 the/- 26 -
 10 The 27 the
 11 a 28 the
 12 the 29 -
 13 the 30 a
 14 a 31 a
 15 - 32 the
 16 The 33 the
 17 -

- 5 1 *the* Maya
 2 -
 3 the Tumbalá Mountains
 4 the ruins
 5 -
 6 the 18th century
 7 the world
 8 -
 9 of the city
 10 -
 11 an aqueduct
 12 a complex
 13 -
 14 -
 15 the most
 16 -
 17 -
 18 a jade suit
 19 -
 20 a series
 21 -
 22 The

Grammar 21

- 1 1 - 11 The
 2 - 12 the
 3 - 13 -
 4 - 14 -
 5 - 15 the
 6 - 16 the
 7 the 17 the
 8 - 18 the
 9 the 19 -
 10 - 20 -
- 2 1 *the* 7 a
 2 a 8 the
 3 a 9 the
 4 the 10 the
 5 the 11 a
 6 the 12 the
- 3 1 *the* 9 -
 2 the 10 the
 3 - 11 -
 4 a 12 the
 5 a 13 a
 6 the 14 -
 7 - 15 the
 8 a
- 4 requires a notion
the variables plotted
the graph itself
A graph is a presentational device,
 in a chosen format.
 what a graph shows
 about a graph.

Grammar 22

- 1 1 *any* money
 2 little hope/not much hope
 3 too many containers
 4 help/some help
 5 too much
 6 enough
 7 some advice
 8 just enough room
 9 isn't very much/isn't a lot
 10 millions of litres of wine
- 2 1 *Some* 8 few
 2 little 9 many
 3 many 10 hardly
 4 amounts 11 few
 5 many 12 plenty/lots
 6 up 13 much
 7 some 14 enough
- 3 1 *The earthquake made a large number of people homeless.*
 2 How much time have we got left?
 3 There is little point in carrying on.

- 10 metabolism
11 retinas
12 cochlear
- 3 1 *cardiovascular*
2 digestive
3 nervous
4 reproductive
5 respiratory
6 musculoskeletal
7 immune
8 endocrine
- 4 1 *inflammation*
2 breathing
3 inhalers
4 allergens
5 temperature
6 headaches
7 fatigue
8 specimen
9 quinine
10 thirst
11 damage
12 vision
13 exercise
14 fat
15 Insulin
16 cough
17 throat
18 Pneumonia
19 Vaccination
20 high-risk
21 antibiotics
- 5 1 g 4 a 7 h
2 e 5 f 8 d
3 b 6 c
- 6 1 *spreading*
2 Chronic
3 wrists
4 epidemic
5 eradicated
6 contagious
7 embryo
8 alternative
9 effect
10 insomnia
11 diagnosis

Vocabulary 12

- 1 1 D 6 B 11 C
2 B 7 C 12 D
3 B 8 A 13 B
4 C 9 B 14 A
5 A 10 A 15 C
- 2 1 *Opponents*
2 scant
3 dismisses
4 proof
5 campaigner
6 refutes
7 doubt
8 summaries
9 defended
10 rejected
11 contradict

- 12 denial
- 3 1 *common*
2 convincing/good
3 heated/widespread
4 implausible
5 anecdotal, empirical
6 incorrect
7 unanimous
8 good
9 prevailing
- 4 1 e 4 a 7 d
2 f 5 h 8 c
3 g 6 b
- 5 1 *taken aback*
2 leans towards
3 won over
4 written off
5 puzzled over
6 borne out
7 goes along with
8 rules out
9 point to
10 fathomed out
- 6 1 *against (D)*
2 with (A)
3 with (D)
4 between (A)
5 to (A)
6 to (U)
7 into (U)
8 out (U)
9 in (A)
10 into (D)
- 7 1 *criticism*
2 expectations
3 inconceivable
4 assumption
5 sceptical
6 Hypothetically
7 conviction
8 enthusiasm
9 agreement
10 influential
11 preoccupation
12 acknowledges

Vocabulary 13

- 1 1 D 8 C 15 B
2 B 9 A 16 C
3 B 10 A 17 C
4 A 11 C 18 D
5 C 12 A 19 B
6 B 13 B 20 C
7 D 14 A
- 2 1 d 5 l 9 c
2 i 6 a 10 b
3 h 7 f 11 e
4 g 8 j 12 k
- 3 1 *degree*
2 major
3 papers
4 prospectus

- 5 electives
6 programme
7 certificate
8 master's
- 4 1 *bibliography*
2 first draft
3 dissertation
4 case study
5 recommendations
6 thesis statement
7 project
- 5 1 *meet, extend*
2 undertake, carry out
3 attend, take part in
4 submit, hand in
5 amend, redo
6 sitting, taking
7 grades, marks
8 sample, subjects
9 proof-read, go through
10 seminar, tutorial
- 6 1 *extension*
2 submission
3 allocation
4 requirements
5 analysis
6 plagiarism
7 findings
8 assessment

Vocabulary 14

- 1 1 D 6 C 11 B
2 C 7 C 12 A
3 B 8 B 13 C
4 A 9 D 14 A
5 A 10 D
- 2 1 *go up, climb, rise, grow*
2 drop, fall
3 stay constant, hold steady
4 be unpredictable
5 shoot up, rocket, jump
6 dive, plunge, slump
7 reach a high point
- 3 1 *sharply, suddenly*
2 approximately, roughly
3 steeply, significantly
4 steadily, progressively
5 relatively, comparatively
6 somewhat, rather
- 4 1 *was a dramatic rise in*
2 has been a levelling out in
3 a slight fall in
4 was considerable fluctuation in
5 reached a plateau
- 5 1 A 4 D 7 C
2 B 5 C
3 D 6 B

- 6 1 *Whereas, Although, While*
 2 Compared, In comparison
 3 while, but, whilst
 4 Regarding, Concerning, As for
 5 All in all, Overall
- 7 1 *beginning to reject*
 2 critical
 3 becoming more likely
 4 not included in
 5 suddenly become more
 6 become popular
 7 predictable
 8 future
 9 How can we explain this change?
 10 rare

Vocabulary 15

- 1 1 *recommended*
 2 heed
 3 Ensure
 4 limited
 5 impacted on
 6 basic
 7 key
 8 further
 9 reproduce
 10 employ
 11 paraphrase
 12 required
 13 allocated
 14 identical
 15 broad
 16 appropriate
 17 intended
- 2 1 A 5 A 9 A
 2 A 6 A 10 D
 3 D 7 D
 4 D 8 A
- 3 1 M 5 M 9 M
 2 C 6 C 10 M
 3 C 7 C 11 M
 4 M 8 C
- 4 1 *divisive, controversial*
 2 complicated, multifaceted
 3 assessing, weighing up
 4 constantly, continuously
 5 consider, bear in mind
 6 certain, particular
 7 improbable, unlikely
 8 repercussions, outcomes
- 5 1 *depending, information*
 2 impact, immense
 3 elderly, anxious
 4 construction, countryside
 5 contentment/pleasure, afford, pleasure/contentment
 6 the case, company, operate

- 7 question, reply
 8 selection, violent

Vocabulary 16

- 1 1 *Consequently*
 2 however
 3 in terms of
 4 so that
 5 As for/In terms of
 6 such as
 7 yet
 8 Despite
 9 In the case of
 10 even though
 11 provided
- 2 1 even
 2 In addition to
 3 Not only, but
 4 also/even
- 3 Ordering ideas: first of all, to begin with, secondly, finally
 Introducing an idea: in terms of, as for, in the case of, concerning, regarding
 Addition: also, not only/but, in addition to, moreover, furthermore, even
 Contrast: but, however, yet, on the other hand
 Concession: despite, even though, in spite of, while, having said that, nevertheless
- 4 1 *Nevertheless/Having said this*
 2 Despite/In spite of
 3 While/Even though
- 5 1 *First of all/To begin with*
 2 in terms of/regarding/in the case of
 3 in terms of/regarding/in the case of/as for
 4 Furthermore/Moreover
- 6 Showing condition: provided, if, as long as
 Showing result: consequently, subsequently, as a result, so, therefore, hence
 Showing purpose: so that, in order to, so as to
 Exemplification: for example, such as, like, for instance
- 7 1 a *hence*
 b Therefore
 c so
 Sentence (b)
 2 a for example,
 b such as
 c For example,
 Sentence (a)
 3 a as long as
 b In order to
 c so that
so as to: sentence (b)
if: sentence (a)

- 8 1 *whereas*
 2 on the other hand
 3 on the contrary
 4 On the contrary
 5 On the other hand
 6 Whereas
- 9 1 *why*
 2 because of/due to
 3 for this reason/because of this
 4 since/as
 5 owing to/on account of

Vocabulary 17

- 1 1 process
 2 theory
 3 policy
 4 sector
 5 income
 6 research
 7 definition
 8 response
 9 estimate
 10 benefit
 11 legislation
 12 authority
- 2 1 specific
 2 similar
 3 involved
 4 major/significant
 5 established
 6 available
 7 derived
 8 economic
 9 consistent
 10 required
 11 legal
 12 significant
- 3 1 evidence
 2 method
 3 assessment
 4 contract
 5 principle
 6 assume
 7 data
 8 export
 9 individual
 10 source
 11 create
 12 labour
- 4 1 procedures
 2 environment
 3 issues
 4 factors
 5 concepts
 6 occur
 7 per cent
 8 variables
 9 indicate
 10 period
 11 interpretation
 12 structure